

Comanche

Created at statehood from a portion of Comanche County, Oklahoma Territory. The word Comanche is believed to be derived from the Spanish Camino Ancho, meaning "broad trail." Originally a part of the Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache reservation, Comanche County was opened for homesteading by lottery on August 6, 1901.

Fort Sill, established by General Philip H. Sheridan as a cavalry fort in 1869, is now headquarters for the U.S. Army Field Artillery Center and School. The military reservation, which covers 95,000 acres, contains some fifty historic sites, including the Geronimo Guardhouse and the grave of Quanah Parker.

Lawton, the county seat, is home to Cameron University and the Great Plains Area Vocational-Technical School. The Lawton Community Theater and the Lawton Philharmonic Orchestra are leading cultural activities of the area, as is the annual Arts for All Festival in April. The Museum of the Great Plains is both educational and entertaining with its outdoor prairie dog village, depot, and trading post.

The Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge attracts more than a million visitors annually. It is also the site of the Holy City of the Wichitas where the annual Wichita Mountains Easter Sunrise Service is presented.

Call the county clerk's office at 580/355-5214 for more information.

Districts	County Officials
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Cong 4	Court Clerk	Joan Williams (D)	Lawton
St. Sen 31,32	Clerk	Earlene Shriver (D)	Lawton
St. Rep 62,63,64,65	Sheriff	Kenny Stradley (D)	Lawton
D.A 5	Treasurer	Cindy Jackson (D)	Cache
Ct. of Appeals 4	Assessor	Robert McAdoo (D)	Cache
Ct. of Crim. Appeals 5	Election Brd. Sec.	Monica Baughman (D)	Lawton
Supreme Ct. Jud9	Dist. 1 Comm.	Gail Turner (D)	Elgin
S.W. Jud. Adm 5	Dist. 2 Comm.	Ron Kirby (D)	Lawton
(Div. I.)	Dist. 3 Comm.	Susan Ulrich (D)	Cache

Property Valuations	2003–2004 Assessment	2004–2005 Assessment	Increase or Decrease
Real Estate and Improvement	\$343,160,762	\$358,921,348	\$15,760,586
Personal Subject to Tax	\$53,235,303	\$64,573,181	\$11,337,878
Total Locally Assessed	\$396,396,065	\$423,494,529	\$27,098,464
Homestead Exemptions Allowed	\$16,021,433	\$15,942,096	(\$79,337)
Net Assessed Locally	\$380,374,632	\$407,552,433	\$27,177,801
Public Service Assessment	\$51,495,024	\$50,937,862	(\$557,162)
Net Assessed Valuation	\$431,869,656	\$458,490,295	\$26,620,639

County Seat—Lawton (Pop. 91,730) 2003 Estimate Area (Land & Water)—1,083.82 square miles

Per Capita Income (2003)—\$25,545 (Ranks 11th of 77 counties)

Population Stats (2002)—Fem.-55,371, Male-59,625 • Ethnicity— Wh.-71,304; Bl.-21,381; Am. Ind.-5,464; As.-2,322; Other-180; Pacific Is.-434; Two or more races-4,236; Hisp.-9,675

Births (2003)-1,886 • Deaths (2003)-900

Unemployment Rate (2003)—3.6%

Labor Force (2003)-42,880

Number of Establishments (2002)—2.144

Number of Manufacturers (2002)-52

Public Assistance Payments (FY2004)—\$2, 394,245 TANF—\$1,156,929 • Supplements—Aged-\$197,660; Blind-\$8,318; Disabled-\$1,031,338

Vehicle Registration (2004)—Automobiles-77,332; Farm Trucks-2.945; Comm., Trucks, Tractors. Trailers-3,795; Motor Homes and Travel Trailers-1,724; Motorcycles-2,615; Manufactured Homes-155; Tax Exempt Licenses-307; Boats-5,073

Institutions of Higher Learning—Cameron University, Lawton

Crime Incidents (2003)—Murder-5; Rape-41; Robbery 115; Fel. Assault-612; Breaking and Entering-1,393; Larceny-3,725; Motor Vehicle Theft-291; Arson-48 • Total Crime Index-6,182; Crime Rate per 1,000-54.23

Farms (2002)-1,188 • Land in Farms (2002)-425,146

County Population		
1907 (Okla. Terr.) 31,738		
191041,489		
192026,629		
193034,317		
194038,988		
1950 55,165		
196090,803		
1970 108,144		
1980112,456		
1990111,486		
2000114,996		
2004 Estimate 110,514		

Recreation Area—Great Plains Major Lakes-Ellsworth, Elmer Thomas, Lawtonka

Major Stream Systems—Cache and Beaver creeks. Washita River and North Fork of the Red River

Museums and Historic Sites—

Eagle Park Old West Ghost Town, Cache; U.S. Army Field Artillery and Fort Sill Museum, Museum of the Great Plains, Lewis Museum, and Mattie Beal Home, Lawton

Minerals—oil & gas, crushed stone, and gypsum

